

Preliminary Attainment Results of CBP Scoping Scenarios (using 2005-2013 loadings) run through the VIMS Eutrophication Model

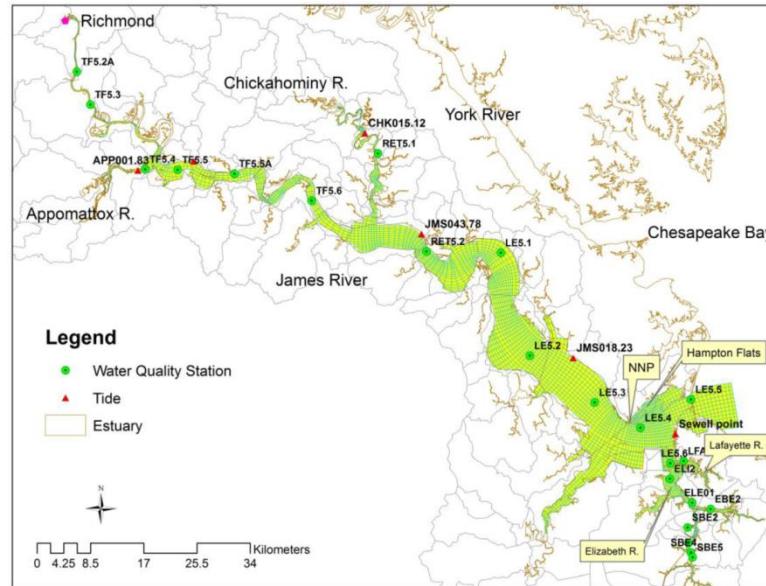
Tish Robertson
VADEQ-Office of Ecology
Modeling Workgroup Quarterly Review
July 10, 2018





VADEQ has...

- developed an alternative set of chlorophyll-a criteria for the James River estuary.
- developed an alternative assessment methodology for James R. chlorophyll-a criteria.
- contracted with VIMS to develop a water quality model specific to the James River that will help inform management decisions.



Segment-Season	Current criteria	Recommended
JMSTFU-spring	10	8
JMSTFU-summer	15	21
JMSTFL-spring	15	10
JMSTFL-summer	23	24
JMSOH-spring	15	13
JMSOH-summer	22	11
JMSMH-spring	12	7
JMSMH-summer	10	7
JMSPH-spring	12	8
JMSPH-summer	10	7

At the last Modeling Workgroup meeting...

VADEQ expressed its desired for the 2005-2013 scenario loadings estimated by the Bay Watershed Model.

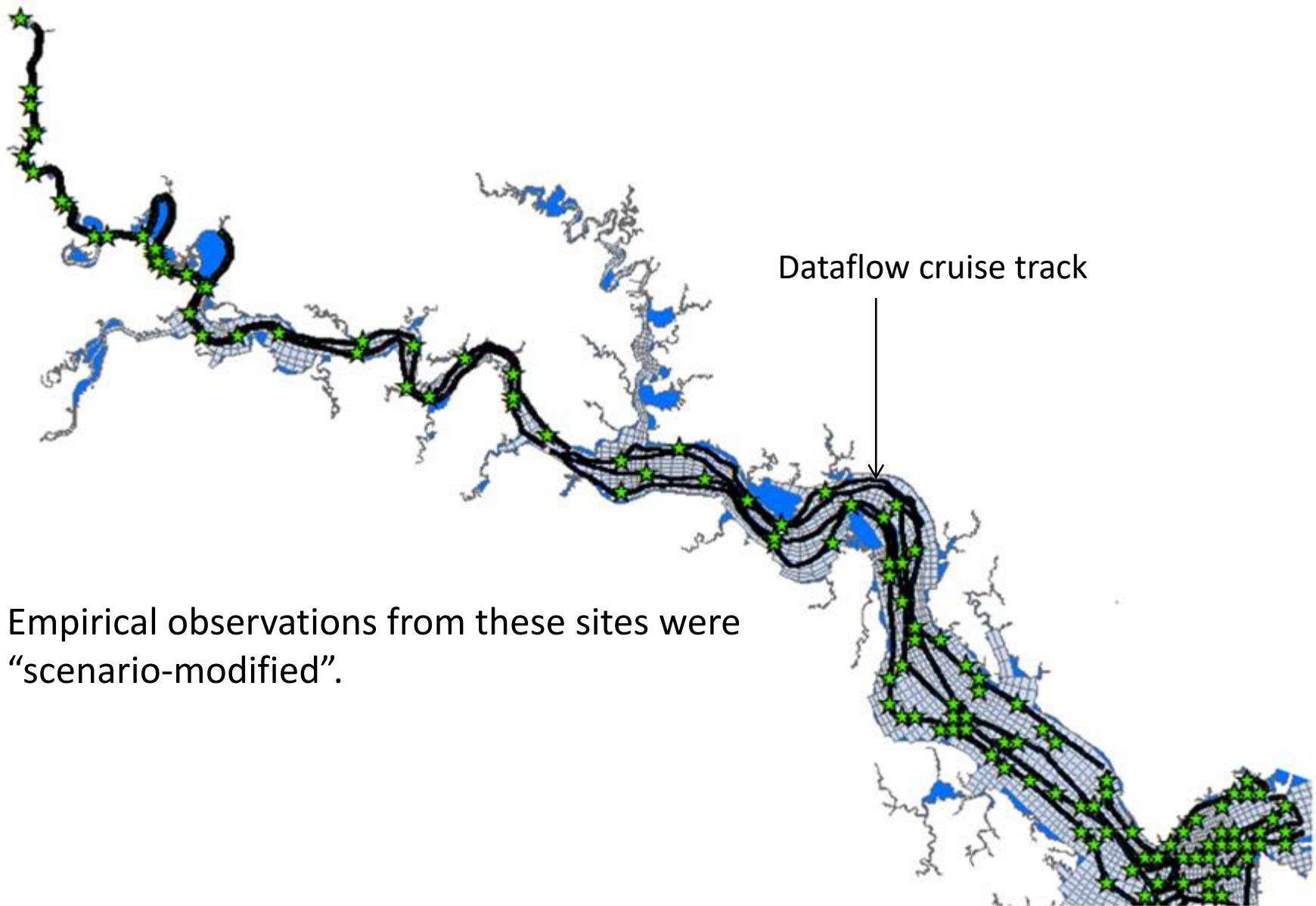


Justification for using 2005-2013 loadings:

- The 2005-2013 monitoring data were used to derive alternative criteria. Most of these alternative criteria are developed to maintain *current* chlorophyll concentrations. The 2005-2013 period better reflects current chlorophyll concentrations than the 1991-2000 period.
- The 2005-2013 monitoring datasets are much more spatially and temporally intensive than the 1991-2000 datasets. Scenario-modifying the former produces more confident determinations of “attainability” than the latter.

The James River modeling team has shifted its focus to the 2005-2013 period.

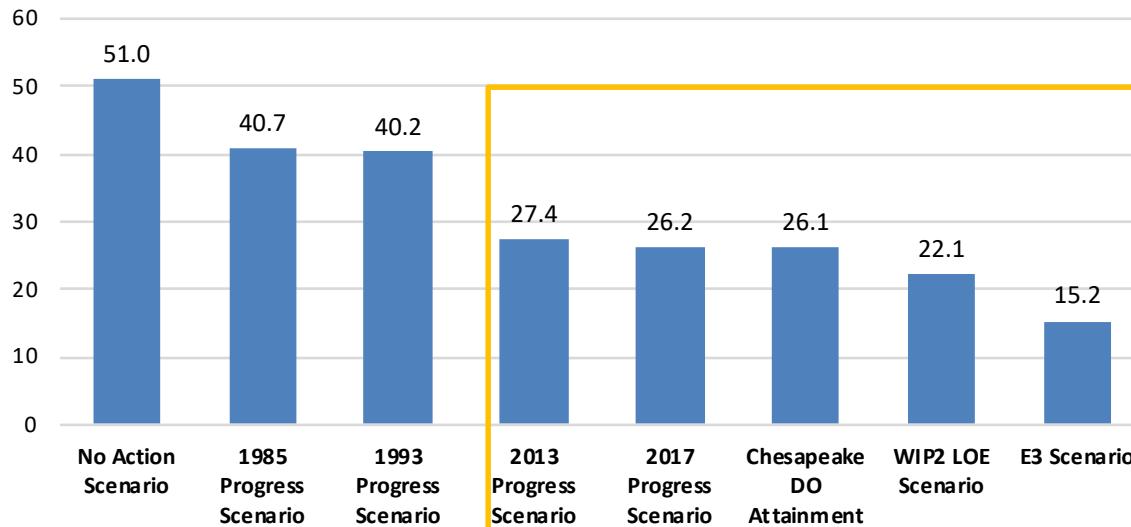
- 2005-2013 base and scenario loadings
- 2005-2013 observations (fixed station and Dataflow) for “scenario-modification”



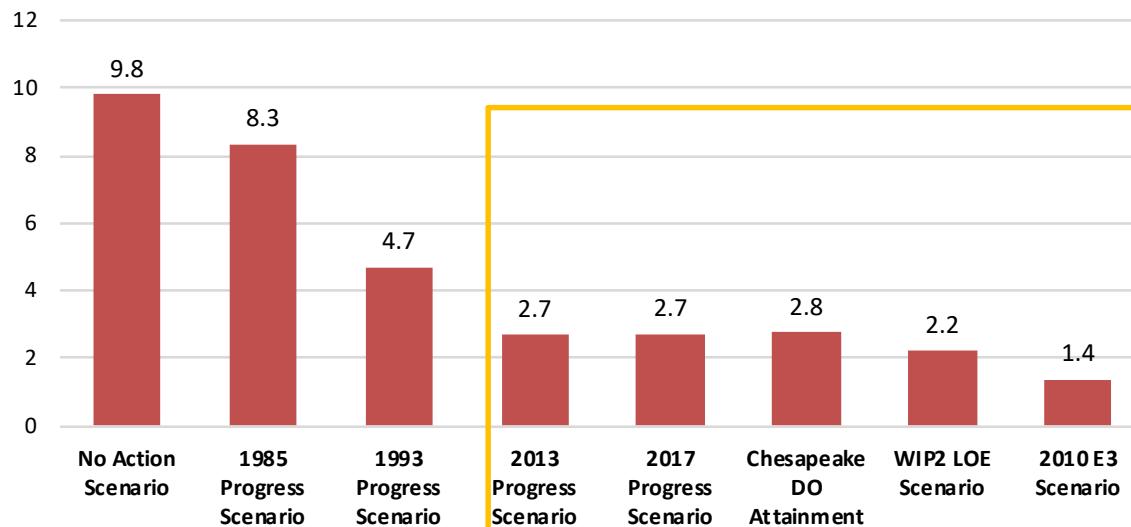
The following CBP scenarios that have been run through the VIMS eutrophication model:

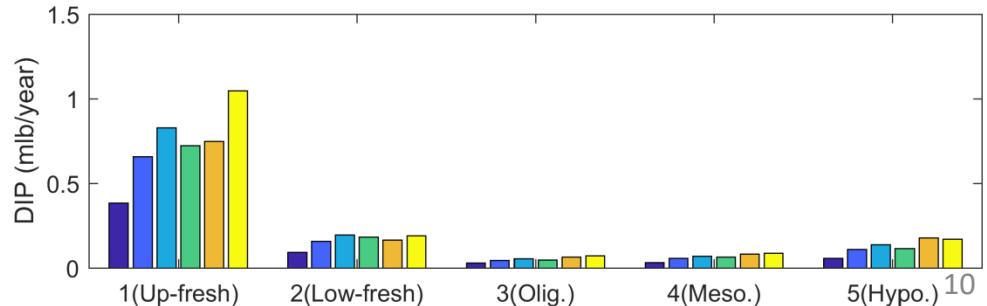
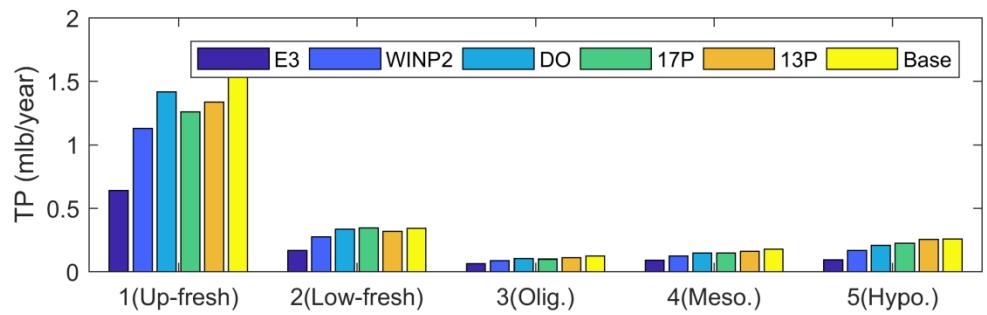
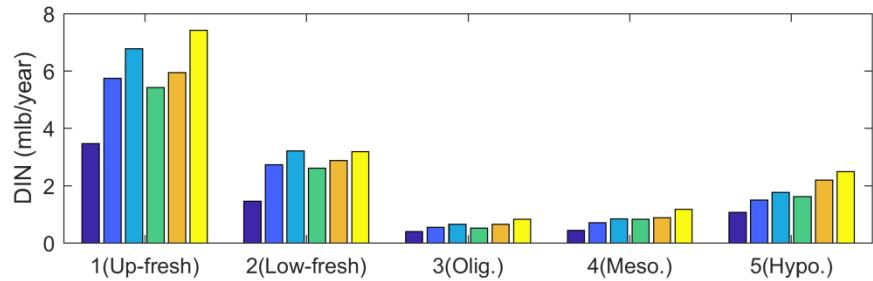
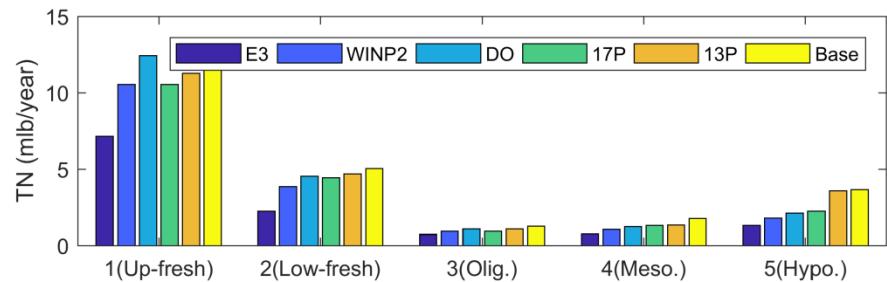
- 2013 Progress
- 2017 Progress
- DO Attainment
- WIP2
- E3

Total Nitrogen Loads of the James Basin (million lbs/year)



Total Phosphorus Loads of the James Basin (million lbs/year)





Baseline Current Criteria, Current Assessment Procedure

Values are excessive space-time
exceedence rates%

Red indicates nonattainment

SPRING		Baseline			
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	21.8
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0
2008-2010	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	2.4
2009-2011	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	2.4
2010-2012	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
2011-2013	0.0	8.0	0.0	2.7	0.0

SUMMER		Baseline			
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.5
2007-2009	20.5	7.4	0.0	8.5	5.6
2008-2010	38.2	21.1	0.0	12.1	5.8
2009-2011	51.9	45.9	0.0	5.7	1.7
2010-2012	37.7	52.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
2011-2013	19.1	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Proposed Criteria, Proposed Assessment Procedure

Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)

Red indicates proposed criteria exceedences

SPRING		Baseline				
Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005	2	4	11	8	11	
2006	6	8	10	6	5	
2007	5	6	4	4	7	
2008	3	4	7	6	5	
2009	7	7	26	6	6	
2010	4	4	7	5	10	
2011	7	8	6	4	6	
2012	10	13	2	5	4	
2013	5	5	5	8	5	

SUMMER		Baseline				
Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005	14	13	9	10	9	
2006	9	10	8	6	6	
2007	8	11	4	5	7	
2008	12	15	8	9	8	
2009	26	22	7	6	8	
2010	30	25	10	4	3	
2011	20	33	7	4	4	
2012	15	29	2	3	8	
2013	20	22	5	4	6	

Segment-wide averaging in space
and time

Historical Seasonal Chlorophyll Means (ug/l)

1991-2000

SPRING		Baseline				
Year		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
1991		10	12	14	17	9
1992		9	11	10	12	11
1993		3	3	3	4	13
1994		8	9	3	5	8
1995		12	12	6	7	5
1996		9	11	18	10	20
1997		13	15	15	13	9
1998		8	8	14	4	6
1999		10	17	13	12	9
2000		8	12	12	6	7

SUMMER		Baseline				
Year		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
1991		21	26	14	5	7
1992		24	27	16	6	8
1993		41	48	13	7	7
1994		20	24	10	3	7
1995		13	11	5	4	9
1996		7	8	6	5	12
1997		53	58	15	10	8
1998		30	31	10	6	9
1999		17	16	14	11	17
2000		24	29	8	5	11

2005-2013

SPRING		Baseline				
Year		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		2	4	11	8	11
2006		6	8	10	6	5
2007		5	6	4	4	7
2008		3	4	7	6	5
2009		7	7	26	6	6
2010		4	4	7	5	10
2011		7	8	6	4	6
2012		10	13	2	5	4
2013		5	5	5	8	5

SUMMER		Baseline				
Year		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		14	13	9	10	9
2006		9	10	8	6	6
2007		8	11	4	5	7
2008		12	15	8	9	8
2009		26	22	7	6	8
2010		30	25	10	4	3
2011		20	33	7	4	4
2012		15	29	2	3	8
2013		20	22	5	4	6

Baseline Current Criteria, Current Assessment Procedure

Values are excessive space-time
exceedence rates%
Red indicates nonattainment

SPRING		Baseline				
period		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	21.8
2006-2008		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009		0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0
2008-2010		0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	2.4
2009-2011		0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	2.4
2010-2012		0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
2011-2013		0.0	8.0	0.0	2.7	0.0

SUMMER		Baseline				
period		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007		7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
2006-2008		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.5
2007-2009		20.5	7.4	0.0	8.5	5.6
2008-2010		38.2	21.1	0.0	12.1	5.8
2009-2011		51.9	45.9	0.0	5.7	1.7
2010-2012		37.7	52.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
2011-2013		19.1	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Proposed Criteria, Proposed Assessment Procedure

Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)
Red indicates proposed criteria exceedences
Red blocks are 3-year periods in nonattainment

SPRING		Baseline				
Year		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		2	4	11	8	11
2006		6	8	10	6	5
2007		5	6	4	4	7
2008		3	4	7	6	5
2009		7	7	26	6	6
2010		4	4	7	5	10
2011		7	8	6	4	6
2012		10	13	2	5	4
2013		5	5	5	8	5

SUMMER		Baseline				
Year		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		14	13	9	10	9
2006		9	10	8	6	6
2007		8	11	4	5	7
2008		12	15	8	9	8
2009		26	22	7	6	8
2010		30	25	10	4	3
2011		20	33	7	4	4
2012		15	29	2	3	8
2013		20	22	5	4	6

Segment-wide averaging in space
and time

Baseline Current Criteria, Current Assessment Procedure

Values are excessive space-time
exceedence rates%
Red indicates nonattainment

SPRING		Baseline				
period		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	21.8
2006-2008		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009		0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0
2008-2010		0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	2.4
2009-2011		0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	2.4
2010-2012		0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
2011-2013		0.0	8.0	0.0	2.7	0.0

SUMMER		Baseline				
period		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007		7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
2006-2008		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.5
2007-2009		20.5	7.4	0.0	8.5	5.6
2008-2010		38.2	21.1	0.0	12.1	5.8
2009-2011		51.9	45.9	0.0	5.7	1.7
2010-2012		37.7	52.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
2011-2013		19.1	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Proposed Criteria, Proposed Assessment Procedure

Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)
Red indicates proposed criteria exceedences
Red blocks are **6-year** periods in nonattainment

SPRING		Baseline				
Year		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		2	4	11	8	11
2006		6	8	10	6	5
2007		5	6	4	4	7
2008		3	4	7	6	5
2009		7	7	26	6	6
2010		4	4	7	5	10
2011		7	8	6	4	6
2012		10	13	2	5	4
2013		5	5	5	8	5

SUMMER		Baseline				
Year		JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		14	13	9	10	9
2006		9	10	8	6	6
2007		8	11	4	5	7
2008		12	15	8	9	8
2009		26	22	7	6	8
2010		30	25	10	4	3
2011		20	33	7	4	4
2012		15	29	2	3	8
2013		20	22	5	4	6

Segment-wide averaging in space
and time

2013 Progress

Current Criteria, Current Assessment Procedure

Values are excessive space-time
exceedence rates%

Red indicates nonattainment

SPRING		2013 Progress			
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	21.8
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008-2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009-2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010-2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011-2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
SUMMER		2013 Progress			
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009	15.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008-2010	20.8	15.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
2009-2011	32.2	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010-2012	21.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011-2013	15.4	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Proposed Criteria, Proposed Assessment Procedure

Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)

Red indicates criteria exceedences

SPRING		2013 Progress				
Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005	1	3	8	7	11	
2006	3	5	8	5	4	
2007	3	5	3	4	6	
2008	2	4	5	6	5	
2009	4	5	22	5	6	
2010	4	3	5	4	10	
2011	5	6	5	3	6	
2012	9	11	2	5	4	
2013	4	5	4	7	5	
SUMMER		2013 Progress				
Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005	9	11	7	8	8	
2006	5	8	7	5	6	
2007	6	10	3	4	6	
2008	7	14	7	7	8	
2009	20	19	5	5	7	
2010	21	20	8	3	3	
2011	18	31	6	4	4	
2012	13	28	2	3	8	
2013	18	20	5	4	6	

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- Three-year nonattainment
- Six-year nonattainment (none predicted)

Current Criteria, Current Assessment Procedure

Values are excessive space-time
exceedence rates%

Red indicates nonattainment

SPRING		2017 Progress				
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	21.8	
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2007-2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2008-2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2009-2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2010-2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2011-2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

SUMMER		2017 Progress				
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2007-2009	6.8	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2008-2010	10.7	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2009-2011	20.5	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2010-2012	16.6	45.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2011-2013	12.1	46.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Proposed Criteria, Proposed Assessment Procedure

Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)
Red indicates criteria exceedences

SPRING	2017 Progress					
	Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		1	3	7	6	10
2006		3	5	8	4	4
2007		2	4	3	4	6
2008		2	3	5	5	4
2009		4	4	22	5	6
2010		3	3	5	4	9
2011		4	6	4	3	5
2012		8	10	2	4	3
2013		4	5	4	7	5

SUMMER	2017 Progress					
	Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		9	12	7	7	7
2006		4	7	6	5	5
2007		5	9	2	3	5
2008		6	14	7	7	7
2009		20	20	5	4	7
2010		18	18	8	3	3
2011		16	29	6	4	4
2012		12	27	2	2	7
2013		17	20	4	4	5



Three-year nonattainment



Six-year nonattainment (none predicted)

DRAFT

DO Attainment

Current Criteria,

Current Assessment Procedure

Values are excessive space-time
exceedence rates%

Red indicates nonattainment

SPRING		DO Attainment				
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	21.8	
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2007-2009	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	
2008-2010	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	
2009-2011	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	
2010-2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2011-2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	

SUMMER		DO Attainment				
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2007-2009	1.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2008-2010	5.9	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2009-2011	15.1	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2010-2012	17.5	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2011-2013	12.9	53.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Proposed Criteria,

Proposed Assessment Procedure

Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)

Red indicates criteria exceedences

SPRING	DO Attainment					
	Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		1	3	8	7	9
2006		3	6	8	4	3
2007		3	4	3	4	5
2008		2	3	5	5	5
2009		5	5	24	5	5
2010		4	4	6	5	8
2011		5	6	5	3	5
2012		9	11	2	5	3
2013		4	5	4	7	4

SUMMER	DO Attainment					
	Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005		9	11	8	7	7
2006		4	7	6	5	5
2007		6	9	3	3	5
2008		7	15	7	7	6
2009		18	19	7	5	6
2010		22	22	9	3	2
2011		17	31	7	4	4
2012		13	30	2	3	7
2013		17	20	5	4	5



Three-year nonattainment



Six-year nonattainment (none predicted)

DRAFT

Current Criteria, Current Assessment Procedure

Values are excessive space-time
exceedence rates%

Red indicates nonattainment

SPRING		WIP2			
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	21.8
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008-2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009-2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010-2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011-2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

SUMMER		WIP2			
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009	0.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008-2010	4.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009-2011	13.7	39.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010-2012	15.1	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011-2013	10.7	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

Proposed Criteria, Proposed Assessment Procedure

Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)
Red indicates criteria exceedences

SPRING		WIP2				
Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005	1	3	7	6	8	
2006	3	5	8	4	3	
2007	2	4	3	3	5	
2008	2	3	5	4	5	
2009	4	5	21	5	5	
2010	4	3	5	4	8	
2011	5	6	4	3	4	
2012	8	10	2	4	3	
2013	4	5	4	6	4	

SUMMER		WIP2				
Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH	
2005	8	10	7	7	6	
2006	4	6	6	4	5	
2007	6	8	2	3	5	
2008	6	14	6	6	6	
2009	16	17	5	4	6	
2010	20	19	7	2	2	
2011	15	28	6	3	4	
2012	12	26	1	2	7	
2013	15	17	4	3	4	



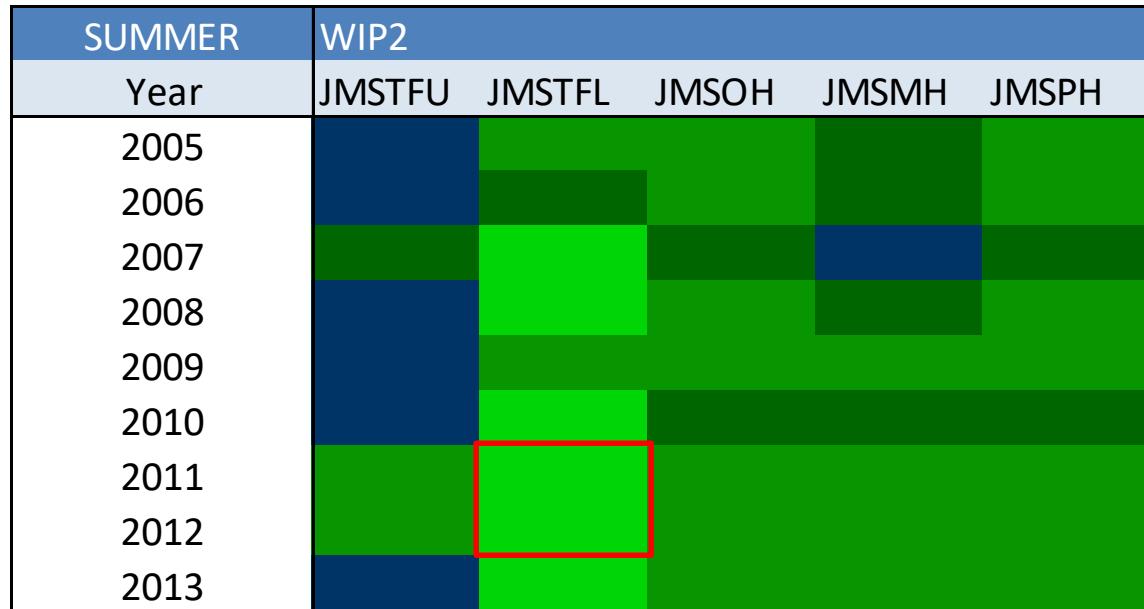
Three-year nonattainment



Six-year nonattainment (none predicted)

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How much do chlorophyll observations change under the WIP2 scenario, on average?



Median % change relative
to baseline

-20% to -10%	
-30% to -20%	
-40% to -30%	
-99% to -40%	

Current Criteria, Current Assessment Procedure

Values are excessive space-time
exceedence rates%

Red indicates nonattainment

SPRING		E3			
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	21.8
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008-2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009-2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010-2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011-2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SUMMER		E3			
period	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005-2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
2006-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007-2009	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008-2010	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009-2011	0.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010-2012	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011-2013	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

Proposed Criteria, Proposed Assessment Procedure

Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)

Red indicates criteria exceedences

SPRING	E3				
Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005	1	2	4	4	7
2006	2	4	7	3	3
2007	1	2	1	2	4
2008	1	2	2	4	4
2009	1	1	16	4	4
2010	1	2	2	2	6
2011	2	3	2	1	4
2012	4	5	1	3	3
2013	1	2	1	4	4
SUMMER	E3				
Year	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005	5	8	4	5	6
2006	2	3	4	3	4
2007	3	6	1	2	4
2008	4	12	4	4	5
2009	13	13	3	3	5
2010	13	12	4	2	2
2011	9	18	3	2	3
2012	7	17	1	1	6
2013	9	10	2	3	4

- Three-year nonattainment (none predicted)
- Six-year nonattainment (none predicted)

DRAFT

Most recent sensitivity runs

Half-Saturation Constants (mg/l)

	<u>TN</u>	<u>TP</u>	
Run C	0.015	0.0015	Shen et al.
Run E	0.025	0.025	Median of lit. values (draft EPA, 2017)

**Proposed Criteria,
Proposed Assessment Procedure**
Values are seasonal chl means (ug/l)
Red indicates criteria exceedences

**Half-Saturation Constants
(mg/l)**

	<u>TN</u>	<u>TP</u>
Run C	0.015	0.0015
Run E	0.025	0.025

Run C

YEAR	WIP2 Run C				
	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005	1	3	7	5	9
2006	3	5	6	3	3
2007	3	3	3	3	5
2008	2	3	5	4	5
2009	4	5	23	5	5
2010	4	3	5	4	8
2011	5	6	5	3	5
2012	8	10	3	4	3
2013	4	4	4	7	5

YEAR	WIP2 Run C				
	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005	8	9	6	6	6
2006	4	7	6	4	5
2007	6	7	2	3	5
2008	7	14	6	6	6
2009	17	18	5	4	6
2010	21	20	7	3	3
2011	18	29	6	3	4
2012	14	29	2	2	6
2013	16	18	5	3	5

Run E

YEAR	WIP2 Run E				
	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005	1	3	6	5	9
2006	3	6	8	3	3
2007	2	4	3	3	5
2008	2	3	5	4	5
2009	4	4	22	5	5
2010	4	3	4	4	8
2011	5	6	4	2	5
2012	8	10	3	4	3
2013	4	4	3	6	5

YEAR	WIP2 Run E				
	JMSTFU	JMSTFL	JMSOH	JMSMH	JMSPH
2005	7	10	6	6	6
2006	4	6	6	4	5
2007	5	8	2	3	5
2008	7	14	6	6	6
2009	16	16	5	4	6
2010	19	19	7	3	3
2011	17	28	6	3	4
2012	13	28	1	2	7
2013	16	17	4	3	5

DRAFT

Questions?